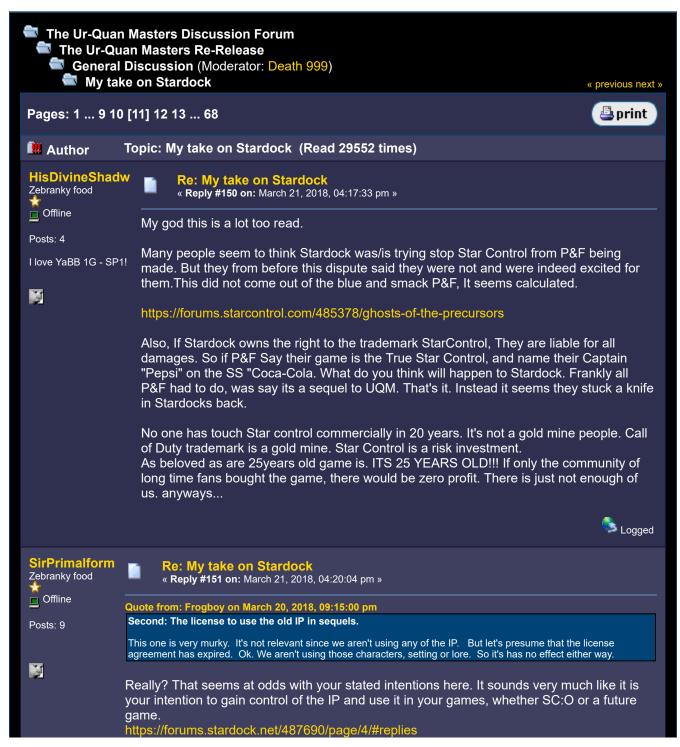
# EXHIBIT 11









What has that got to do with anything? I'm asking a question because it's relevant to Hunam 's point. SC:O has supposedly been in development for four years, when did we start seeing the development of the game?

If you aren't going to answer that question I'm not sure why you're replying to me.



# **SirPrimalform**

Zebranky food



Posts: 9





« Reply #157 on: March 21, 2018, 05:02:49 pm »

Quote from: Hunam\_ on March 21, 2018, 04:54:58 pm

Quote from: SirPrimalform on March 21, 2018, 04:20:04 pm

Because as far as we know they've only just started a few months ago. How long into development was it before we saw anything of SC:O?

Well, you don't know much then, do you? The open to founders development started in 2015. I'm sure the preproduction stage started even earlier. You also **assume** that Ghosts development started.

Spoiler (click to show/hide)

Thank you, that was exactly the point I was trying to prove. 2015 is 3 years ago, potentially much less depending on when in the year we're talking. It's also highly unusual to start sharing that early in development (which is cool of Stardock to do). Given that we have no idea when development on GotP started in earnest (it may have been as late as the time of the announcement) and that it's not usual to share the development process, what reason do you have to suggest that the game doesn't and will never exist?

#### Quote from: Frogboy on March 21, 2018, 04:49:20 pm

They have no legal rights to the names. Only the copyrights of things that they created

Given the dispute, it is has become abundantly clear that we have no alternative but to ensure that all trade-markable items already associated with Star Control are protected to prevent confusion or dilution.

Given that Paul and Fred have already tried to cancel our trademark, we became more motivated than ever to ensure that our considerable investment has as many vectors of protection as possible.

You keep flip-flopping on this. First you weren't going to use original races, then you were ("And yes, given these events, future Star Control games will have the Ur-Quan, Spathi, etc. in them.") then in this thread you again have no intention of using them! Why are you trademarking names you have no intention of using?

« Last Edit: March 21, 2018, 05:06:46 pm by SirPrimalform »



# Frogboy \*Many bubbles\*

Offline

Posts: 226

## Re: My take on Stardock

« Reply #158 on: March 21, 2018, 05:25:39 pm »

If only there was some way on the forum to look at what people have posted and when...

http://forum.uqm.stack.nl/index.php?topic=5463.msg71121#msg71121



2013.

#### Quote

You keep flip-flopping on this. First you weren't going to use original races, then you were ("And yes, given these events, future Star Control games will have the Ur-Quan, Spathi, etc. in them.") then in this thread you again have no intention of using them! Why are you trademarking names you have no intention of using?

We had chosen not to have the Ur-Quan, Spathi, etc. in Origins out of respect for Paul and Fred's wishes. This dispute has changed that position. Now, future Star Control games will have aliens associated with Star Control. The Spathi and Orz and so on will absolutely appear in future Star Control games. They won't appear in Origins as we are too far into development.

« Last Edit: March 21, 2018, 05:28:48 pm by Frogboy »



#### Lakstoties

Frungy champion



Posts: 62



Re: My take on Stardock

« Reply #159 on: March 21, 2018, 05:30:33 pm »

Quote from: Frogboy on March 21, 2018, 04:49:20 pm

They have no legal rights to the names. Only the copyrights of things that they created



The names are unique terms created by Fred Ford and Paul Reiche III that given the context of the rest of the work are copyrighted. Such unique terms have been used in copyright cases to determine whether a work is derivative or not. There are many terms that Paizo cannot use for Pathfinder that are within the IP portfolio of Wizards of the Coast for Dungeons and Dragons due to copyright. Common words cannot be copyrighted, but uniquely created terms within context can be considered part of a copyrighted work.

#### Quote

Given the dispute, it is has become abundantly clear that we have no alternative but to ensure that all trade-markable items already associated with Star Control are protected to prevent confusion or dilution.

By trademarking terms Stardock does not own the copyrights for, nor has ever used in trade. By misusing the trademark system to enact retaliatory actions against another party, which there articles against in trademark law. By trademarking components not associated with Stardock's Star Control (tm) trademark. Stardock's trademark for Star Control (tm) is just that... A text mark "Star Control" that is designed to label computer gaming products. It's right there in documentation of the trademark. There is nothing else associated with it.

#### Quote

Given that Paul and Fred have already tried to cancel our trademark, we became more motivated than ever to ensure that our considerable investment has as many vectors of protection as possible.

Stardock used the trademark against them. If one uses a stick to hit someone, one should not be surprised if that someone tries to take the stick away and break it to prevent getting hit by it in the future. Now it seems Stardock's tactic to the threat of getting the stick broken, is it get as many sticks as possible...



# Frogboy \*Many bubbles\*



Posts: 226

Re:

Re: My take on Stardock

« Reply #160 on: March 21, 2018, 05:37:38 pm »

#### Quote

The names are unique terms created by Fred Ford and Paul Reiche III that given the context of the rest of the work are copyrighted. Such unique terms have been used in copyright cases to determine whether a work is derivative or not. There are many terms that Paizo cannot use for Pathfinder that are within the IP portfolio of Wizards of the Coast for Dungeons and Dragons due to copyright. Common words cannot be copyrighted, but uniquely created terms within context can be considered part of a copyrighted work.



They are welcome to try to challenge the trademarks then. Unfortunately, the USPTO is unlikely to agree with you.



# Elestan

\*Smell\* controller

\*\*\*\*

Offline



Re: My take on Stardock

« Reply #161 on: March 24, 2018, 11:14:01 pm »

(Moving this here from the PoNAF forums now that we're back up.)

Okay, so I've spent a good chunk of an afternoon reading legal briefs, including Stardock's





**First Amended Complaint**. I'm sure there's a clinical diagnosis for people who do such things voluntarily, but anyway, I think I've managed to extract some of Stardock's line of legal argument. As always, **I Am Not A Lawyer**; these are just my guesses based on a layman's understanding.

The first major point I see in Stardock's argument centers on their paragraph 16, and I think I've traced their logic to the Accolade agreement section 3.3 (Sequels), which has the same "sole and exclusive right" wording Stardock uses there. I believe that Stardock is trying to read this section as being a perpetual grant of right. This would give Accolade/Atari/Stardock the sole and perpetual right to create sequels to Star Control, and explain a lot of the claims I've seen Brad use on the various forums.

Arguments for why Section 3,3 could be considered not to terminate:

- · It does not directly specify a termination date.
- It does not directly call the grant of right a "license" (Stardock explicitly argues that it is separate from the License Agreement).
- Section 2.2 terminates the agreement with respect to "sales, licensing and sublicensing" when royalties drop below \$1000. If 3.3 isn't a license, it could be at least partially immune to this termination condition.
- Section 7.2 specifies that when the agreement terminates, "licenses and sublicenses" granted by it are reassigned to Paul. If 3.3 isn't a license, it could be considered immune to this effect.

Arguments for why Section 3,3 could still be considered to terminate:

- Section 3.3 is a part of Section 3, which is titled "EXCLUSIVE LICENSE". Arguably, this means that the all the rights in its subsections should be considered part of the License Agreement, which means they would revert to Paul on Termination per Section 7.2.
- Even if 3.3 is not a license, Section 2.2 still terminates the agreement with respect to Sales, which would mean that Stardock could do everything 3.3 talks about, except actually sell anything.
- Section 7.1, the Bankruptcy provision, reverts "all rights to all Work or Derivative Work" to Paul. This would have been triggered by Atari's bankruptcy, and would appear to affect rights whether or not they are part of a License Agreement.

The second major point I see centers on Star Control III, and seem to be drawing several parts of their case out of interactions relating to that game:

\* In paragraph 32, Stardock makes an noteworthy definition: They define the "Star Control Copyrights" specifically as the copyrighted materials in Star Control III. This is probably because that's the only part that they have a copyright interest in. Accolade registered the copyright to SC3, and Stardock's position seems to be that that registration gives them ownership of all of the assets in that title, including art, music, etc., even if they are derived from SC2 (so, the SC3 version of the Ur-Quan, for example). I think the key question here is how the court will interpret the Accolade agreement paragraph 11.4 (Ownership). Stardock seems to be saying that since Accolade made all of the art in the game, that art should be considered a "Derivative work by Publisher", which Accolade would own. But that paragraph also says that such ownership is "subject to Developer's copyright in the Work" ("the Work" being SC2 and its setting/assets), and I'm not sure how to parse that.

This is an interesting argument, and I'm not sure how a court will decide it. If it were to go Stardock's way, that would mean that they would be able to continue to use the classic SC properties, as long as they were derived from the SC3 versions, and not the SC2 versions. But a counterargument is that Accolade certainly didn't seem to think they could do that, as evidenced by the fact that they later paid Paul for an additional 3-year license for those same rights.

\* Paragraph 56 argues that P&F cannot claim to be the "Creators of Star Control",

because they would unfairly be taking credit for Star Control III, which they were not involved in. While that might seem a plausible argument to someone unfamiliar with the franchise, it seems disingenuous to me, because anyone who knows better would realize that nobody, least of all Paul&Fred, would want "credit" for SC3.

\* Paragraph 59 (and 98-101) complain that F&P were selling SC3 in violation of Stardock's copyright. Which could be true...but it seems like F&P had gotten permission from Atari back when Atari owned the copyright, and Stardock had never revoked that permission until last October. Stardock never alleges that F&P infringed their copyright after being notified that such permission was revoked, so I'm not sure there's any substance to these complaints.

Moving on to other issues, Stardock's argument for having a trademark to "The Ur-Quan Masters" seems to be that because Accolade held the trademark rights to SC2, it not only owns the "Star Control" registered trademark, but also any common law trademarks that the game might have, specifically including the game's subtitle, but also claiming any name, graphic, or design used by Accolade to market or publish the old games.

But I see a few problems with this:

- \* This seems like a really expansive view of trademarkability to me; I'm not aware of any precedent for saying that every name and distinguishing feature of a product becomes its own trademark, and none of these things were marked (TM) in the game. It would surprise me if one could claim trademarks so facilely.
- \* Moreover, even if they were to have been trademarked, I think the UQM project's uncontested use of them for so many years would dilute whatever protection they had into unenforceability.
- \* Also, there's going to be a conflict here between Paul's copyright rights and Stardock's trademark rights. I have no idea how to resolve those two areas of law.

Stardock also argues in para 26 that because they have been selling the classic SC games on GoG, they have been using all of these marks in recent commerce, thereby keeping them valid.

The problem here is that this only works if Stardock can show that it had the right to sell those games at all. If all of the distribution rights expired before Stardock purchased them, then those sales were all illegal. Some of Brad's posts have talked about the restoration of the DMCAed games on GoG as though that were a ruling on the merits of Stardock's ownership. But a restoration by DMCA counterclaim is not a ruling on the merits; it just means the he host (GoG) is allowed to leave the accused infringing work up until a court decides the ownership question.

Paragraph 55 essentially argues that Paul doesn't have the copyright to the parts of SC2 that he didn't do personally.

The issue here is even though Paragraph 11.4 of Paul's contract gives all of Accolade's copyrights in SC2 to Paul, if Paul brought in outside people to work on the game (artists, composers, etc.) without having them sign a copyright assignment or written "work-for-hire" agreement, those people would retain personal ownership of the copyright of their respective contributions.

A couple final observations on the amended complaint:

\* There were many places where they added the escape phrase "Upon Information and Belief" to assertions that were previously lacking it. This is the difference between saying "I swear that X is true" and "I think that X is true", so that you don't get hauled up on perjury charges if it's false. That doesn't mean that they're

deliberately saying anything untrue, of course; it could just be standard lawyer safe practice. But it does give them more room to say things they're not sure of.

\* There are an awful lot of assertions of "irreparable harm" in places where it seems like monetary damages would be perfectly sufficient to cure the harm.

« Last Edit: March 26, 2018, 05:55:25 pm by Elestan »



### tingkagol Zebranky food

Offline

Posts: 36



Re: My take on Stardock

« Reply #162 on: March 25, 2018, 09:27:18 am »

A good read as always, Elestan.

But things are moving pretty quickly as Dogar and Kazon have released another "potshot" at the void via their blog:

https://www.dogarandkazon.com/blog/2018/3/24/nope-and-nope

Stardock rejected it, apparently. In addition to that, they released all the settlement documents in its entirety. I'm still waiting for Brad's take on this before I could form an opinion.

















Re: My take on Stardock

« Reply #163 on: March 25, 2018, 09:56:02 am »

Seems pretty cut & dry why Stardock didn't take it.

Article 1(A) Would give P&F free reign to completely destroy what SC:Origins was meant to be. In turn destroying any semblance of a decent game, making it moot for Stardock to have even bought the rights to Star Control.

Anything that P&F didn't like that they can say \*might\* violate their copyright would be out in an instant, after that it would be an uphill battle to have the Origins storyline stay intact, considering how it's based around a multiverse where anything can happen and franchises could collide within the Star Control Universes.

I'm sure they also wouldn't want Stardock to release the modding tools to make modding UQM and Kessari into SC:O any kinds of easy.

I mean, I've already got a completed SCII starmap ready to go once I get ahold of the upcoming Alpha, and I'm working on flattening out the Kessari starmap as well. Even if I didn't have the mod tools I currently have it's easy enough to make your own since it's all .xml files.

The ship designer would probably be the first thing to go if Stardock acquiesced with this settlement. Which would be a huge bummer, but not a game killer.

Would have to start looking into learning Blender, and picking the file formats apart to figure out a way to import models in.

I may have read 1(A) wrong, but I sure as hell ain't trusting their summary of it. Just like Elestan picks apart Stardocks legal documents I'm sure as hell going to pick apart P&F's.

Can't have it all be one-sided here.



The artist formerly known as Kohr-Ah Death.

